



SETTING THE STAGE

History, Present, & Future of Prince George's County

Session 1

Prince George's County
Neighborhood Planning Academy

October 4, 2023

FACILITATORS



Lynda Ramirez-Blust

Planner II, Master Plans and Studies
Community Planning Division

Lynda.Ramirezblust@ppd.mncppc.org

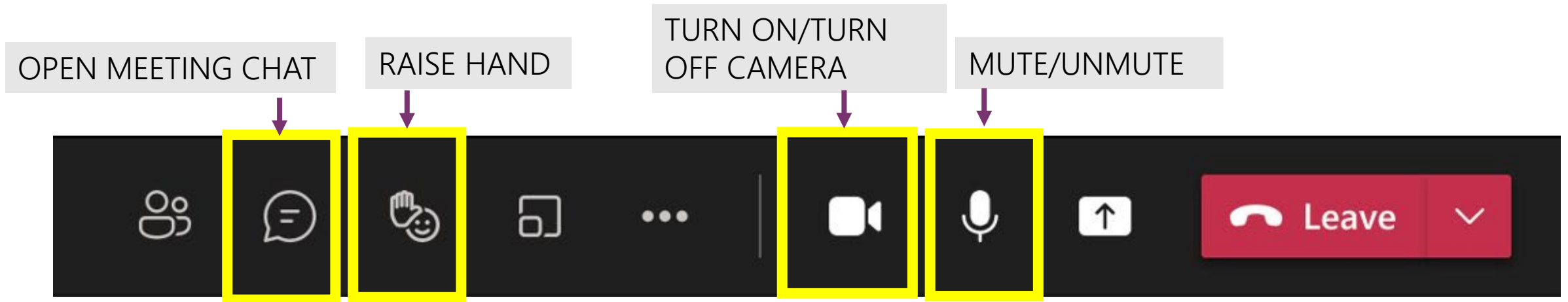


Marian Honecny

Planner III
Planning Director's Office

Marian.Honecny@ppd.mncppc.org

HOW TO PARTICIPATE – TEAMS



- This meeting will be recorded
- Please MUTE yourself and turn OFF your video, until called upon.
- If you have a comment or question, type it in the chat.
- Raise your hand to ask a question during Q&A

CURRICULUM OVERVIEW



CURRICULUM

● Session 1 – Setting the Stage

● Session 2 – Planning 101

● Session 3 – Development Process

● Session 4 – Building Healthy, Sustainable and Resilient Communities

● Session 5 – Multimodal Transportation and Street Safety

● Session 6 – Final Project Presentations & Graduation

SESSION 1



AGENDA

● Introductions

● Ice Breaker

● Community Agreements

● Lecture

- History of Prince George's County
- Overview of Prince George's County Government
- Role and Structure of the Planning Department

● Discussion

● Post-session Homework

INTRODUCTIONS

SENIOR LEADERSHIP



Peter Shapiro

Chair

Prince George's County Planning Board



Suzann M. King

Acting Planning Director

Prince George's County Planning Department



SENIOR LEADERSHIP



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Chair

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Suzann M. King

Acting Planning Director

Prince George's County Planning Department

GUEST SPEAKERS



Derick Berlage

Deputy Director of Operations
Prince George's County Planning Department

ICE BREAKER

Poll: How long have you lived in Prince George's County?

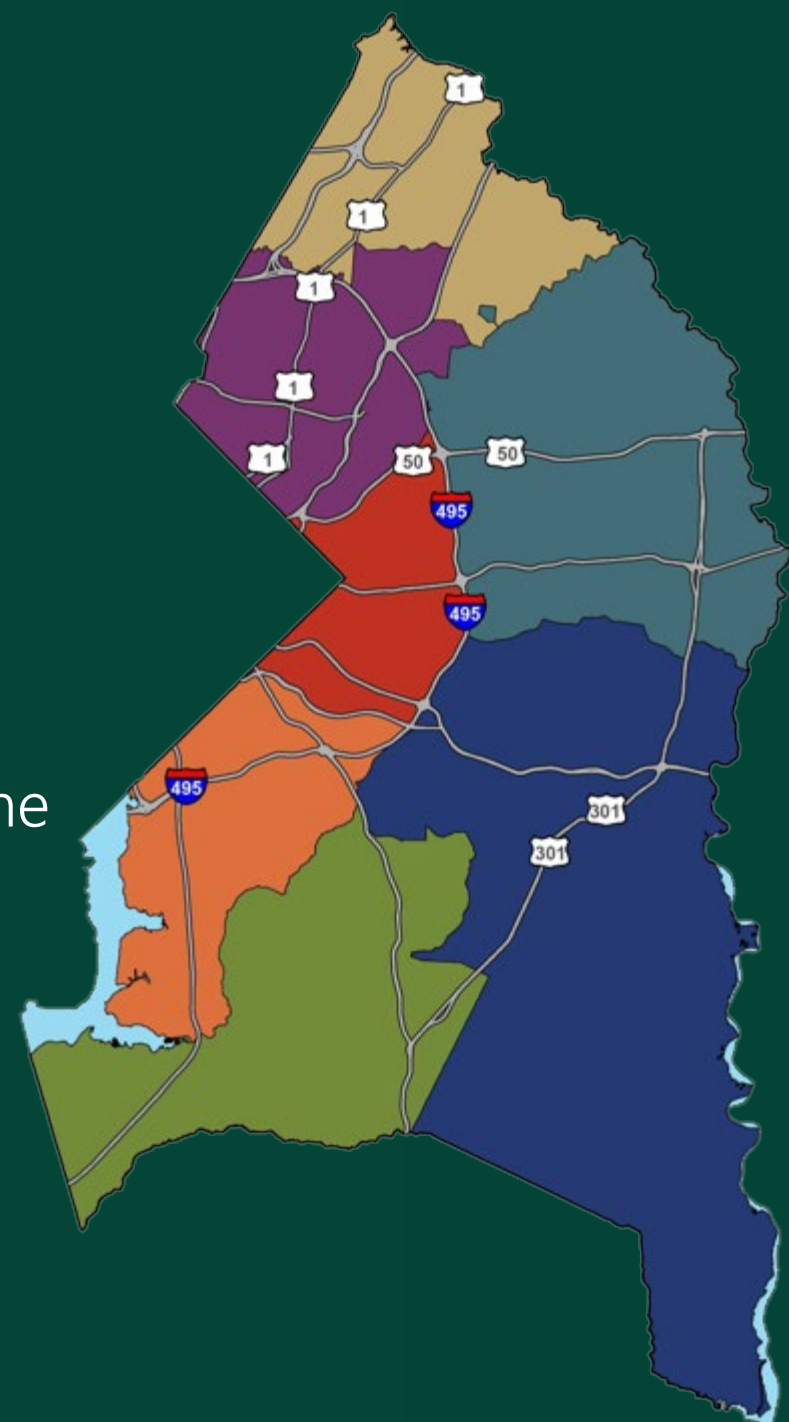
- Less than 1 year
- 1 to 3 years
- 3 to 5 years
- 5 to 7 years
- 7 to 10 years
- 10 to 15 years
- 15 to 20 years
- More than 20 years
- Prefer not to answer



ICE BREAKER

Think about the places in Prince George's County that you enjoy visiting.

WordCloud: Please enter the name of the place.



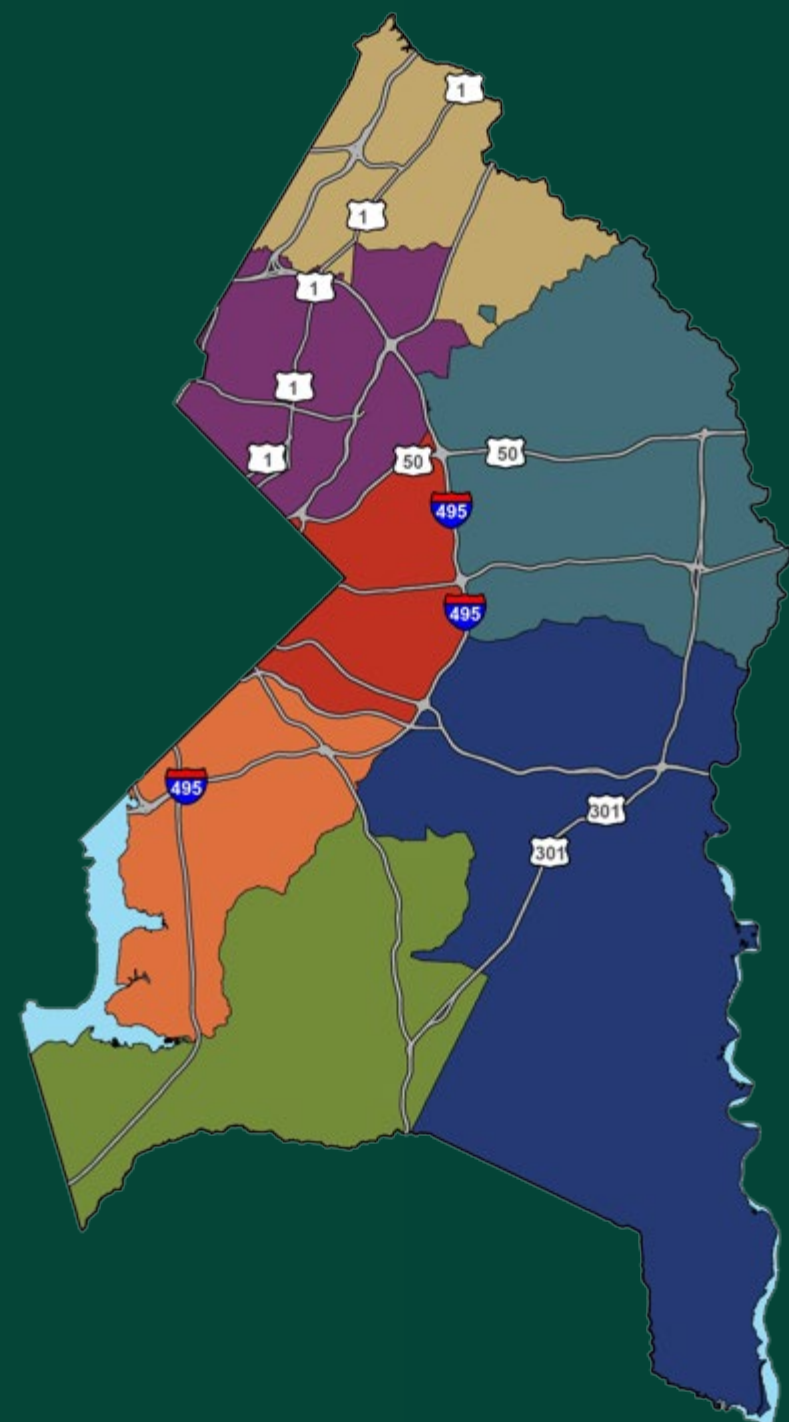
GET TO KNOW EACH OTHER

In your breakout room:

1. If you wish, turn on your camera.
2. Round robin, say your name.
3. Select a reporter.
4. Share one thing you are hoping to get out of the Neighborhood Planning Academy.
5. If time allows, repeat step 4.

When you return to the main room:

Reporter share 1 thing the group is hoping to get out of the Academy.



Community Agreement

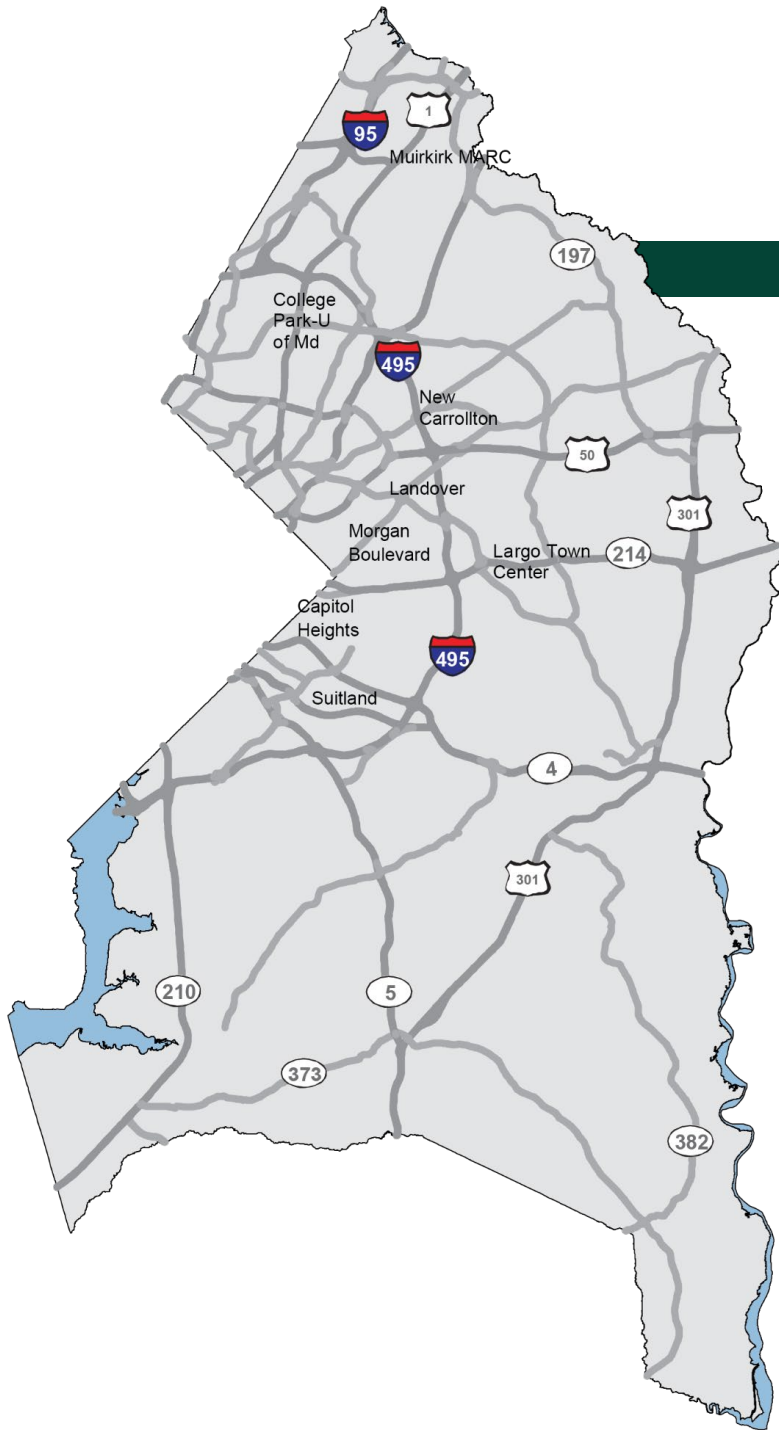
Basic ground rules—how we interact and share as a group.

- Be Present
- Use “I” not “We” statements
- Space for learning and sharing different perspectives

[Additional Rules Here]

LECTURE

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY



~500 Square Miles



27 municipalities



364,027 housing units (Census 2022)

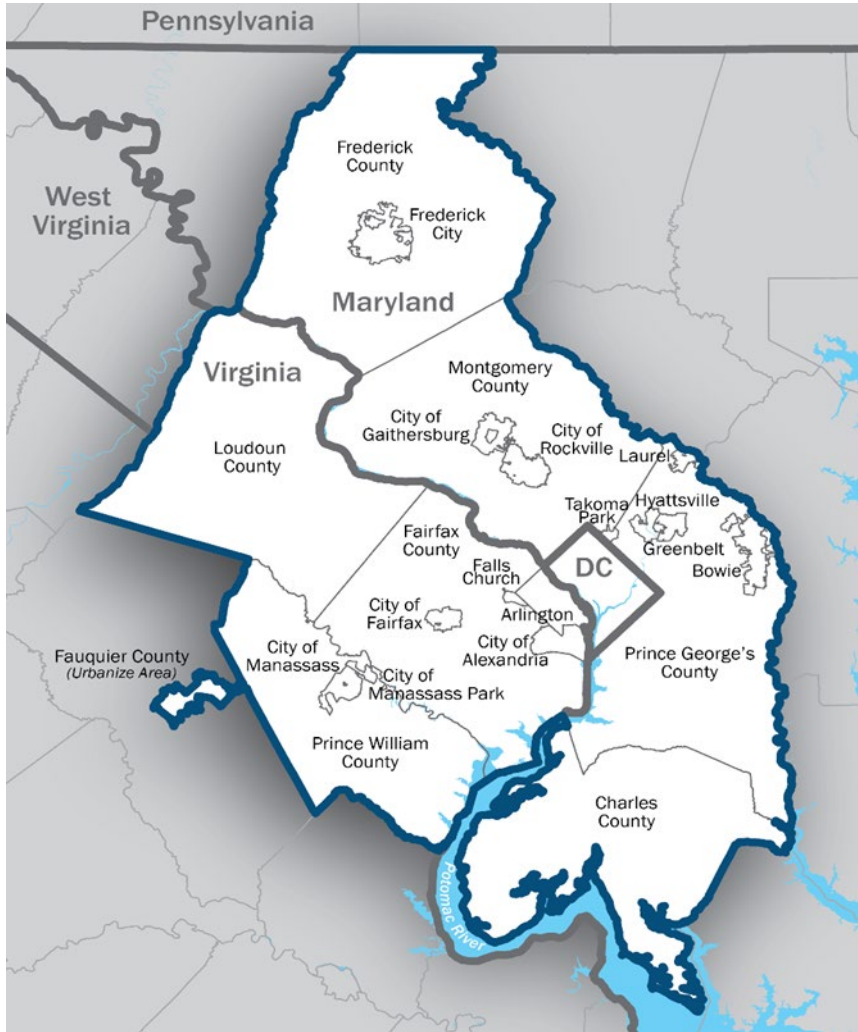


337,366 households (ACS 2017-2021)

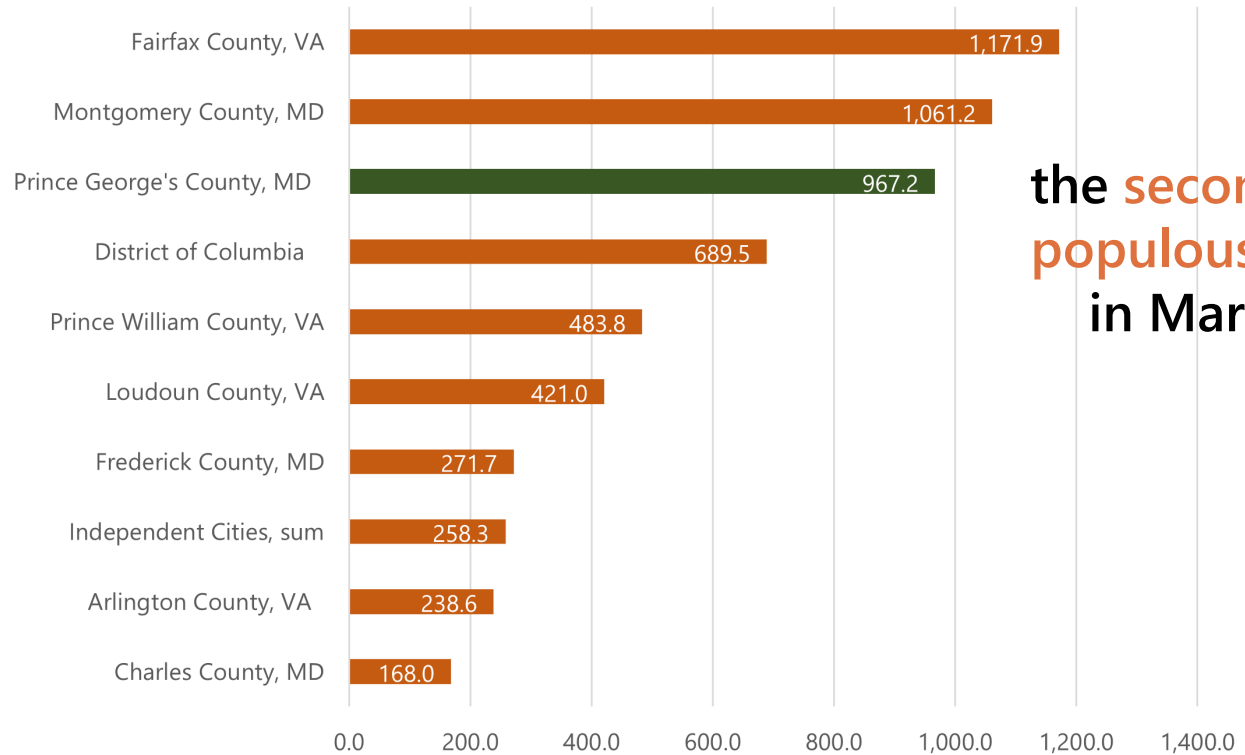


\$91,124 median household income
(in 2021 dollars) (ACS 2017-2021)

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY



Metropolitan Region Population in 2020 by Jurisdiction
(Thousands)



**the second-most
populous county
in Maryland**

Source: Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (MWCOG), Bylaws, <https://www.mwcog.org/transportation/about-tpb/more-about-the-tpb/bylaws/>

Source: Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (MWCOG) Cooperative Forecasts: Round 10.0 Summary Tables Adopted June 14, 2023

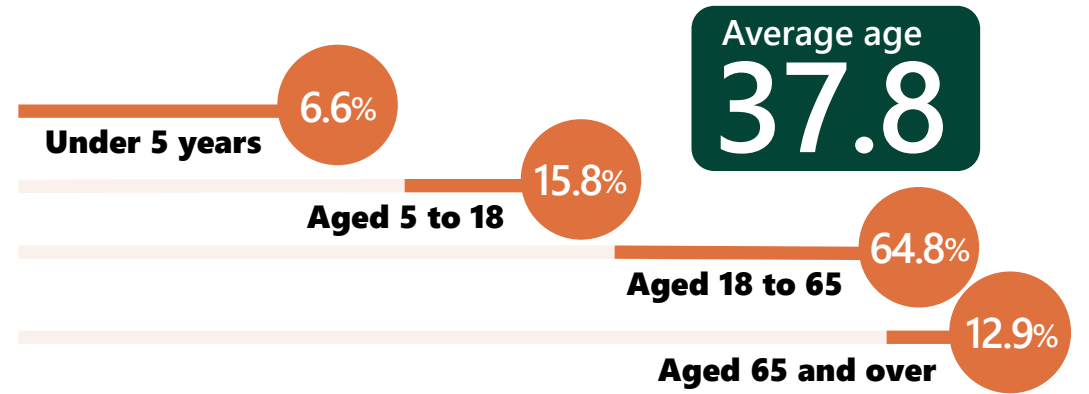
WHO WE ARE



In PGCPS, 27,000+ English Learners from 104 countries who speak 107 different languages



23.4% Foreign born, ACS 2017-2021





A BRIEF HISTORY OF
**PRINCE
GEORGE'S
COUNTY**

LAND USE

What drives land use at the macro level?

1. Transportation
2. The Local Economy
3. Where People Want to Live



8000 B.C.: The County's First Residents

Original inhabitants include the Piscataway, Mattaponi, Chickahominy, Monacan, Nachotank, and Powhatan Indigenous Nations; descendant communities continue to live in Prince George's County



1634: European Settlement

Prince George's County formally established by Council of Maryland from portions of Charles and Calvert Counties. Montgomery County was created in 1748 from part of Prince George's County.



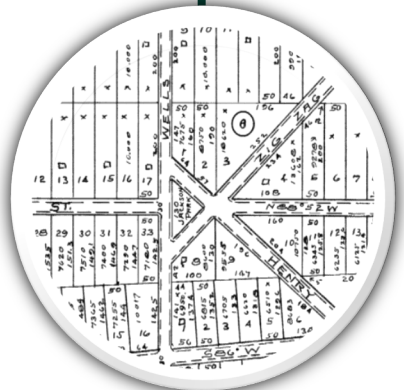
18th&19th Centuries: Tobacco and Slavery

Economic growth driven by tobacco growing and exportation, made possible by large population of enslaved persons; Prince George's County had largest enslaved population in Maryland



1860s-1880s: Emancipation, Outmigration, and Railroads

Civil War and emancipation of the enslaved population lead to collapse of the plantation-based economy and outmigration of many African Americans from Prince George's County; development concentrated along railroad (and later streetcar) lines



1880s-1920s: Streetcars

Development of suburbs adjacent to Washington, D.C., many with racially restrictive deed covenants; areas without such restrictions, including Fairmount Heights and North Brentwood, become thriving African American communities but remain disadvantaged in terms of public services



1920s-1940s: Suburbanization and the Federal Government

Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission established in 1927 to promote the orderly development of Washington, D.C. suburbs; Prince George's County Commissioners approve first zoning proposals in April 1928; population growth driven by expansion of Federal workforce



1950s-1960s: Cars are King

Suburban growth accelerates in the postwar period, with de facto housing segregation persisting despite the invalidation of racial deed covenants by the Supreme Court in 1948; ; urban renewal and freeway construction (e.g. Capital Beltway) bring uneven benefits as historic African American communities are disproportionately impacted



1970s-1980s: Metrorail

Metro provides greater connectivity to established communities but is slow to catalyze infill or redevelopment; proliferation of subdivisions in the “developing tier” transforms the landscape and puts pressure on road networks, environmental assets, and historic resources

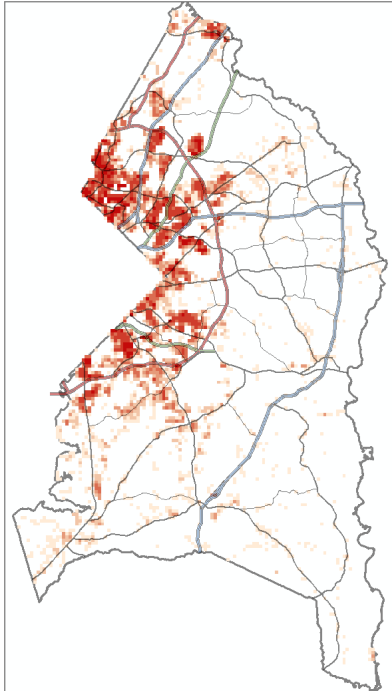


1990s—Present: Diversity, Affluence and TOD

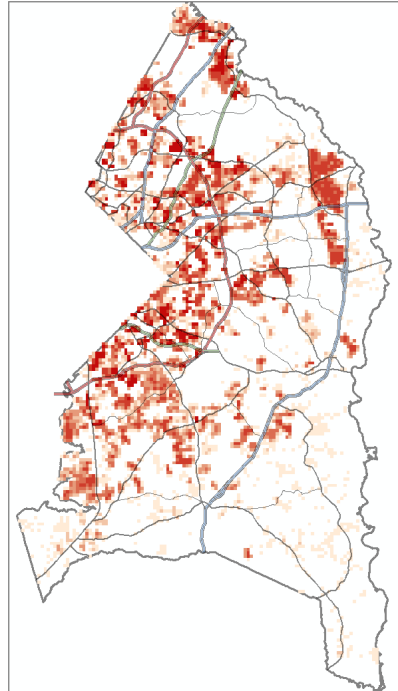
County population (again) becomes majority African American by 1990 Census, driven by influx of middle-class and affluent residents from Washington D.C. and other regions; suburbs (particularly northwest) see growth in Hispanic population

Residential Growth Patterns

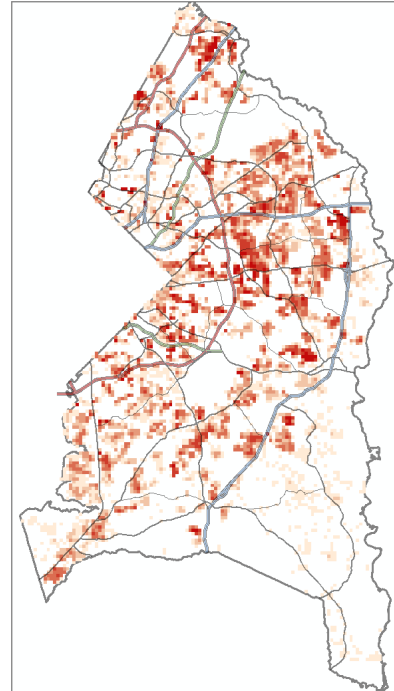
1935-60
Suburbanization



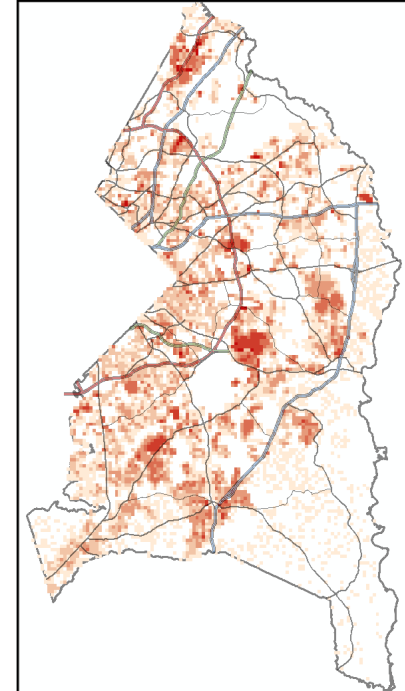
1960-85
Leap-frog development



1985-2010
Sprawl



2010-2035
Forecast



PERSPECTIVE: 100 YEARS OF GROWTH

QUESTIONS

COUNTY GOVERNMENT



**Prince
George's
County
Executive**



**Prince
George's
County Council**

- Board of Health
- District Council



**Prince
George's
Circuit Court**



**Independent
Agencies**

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

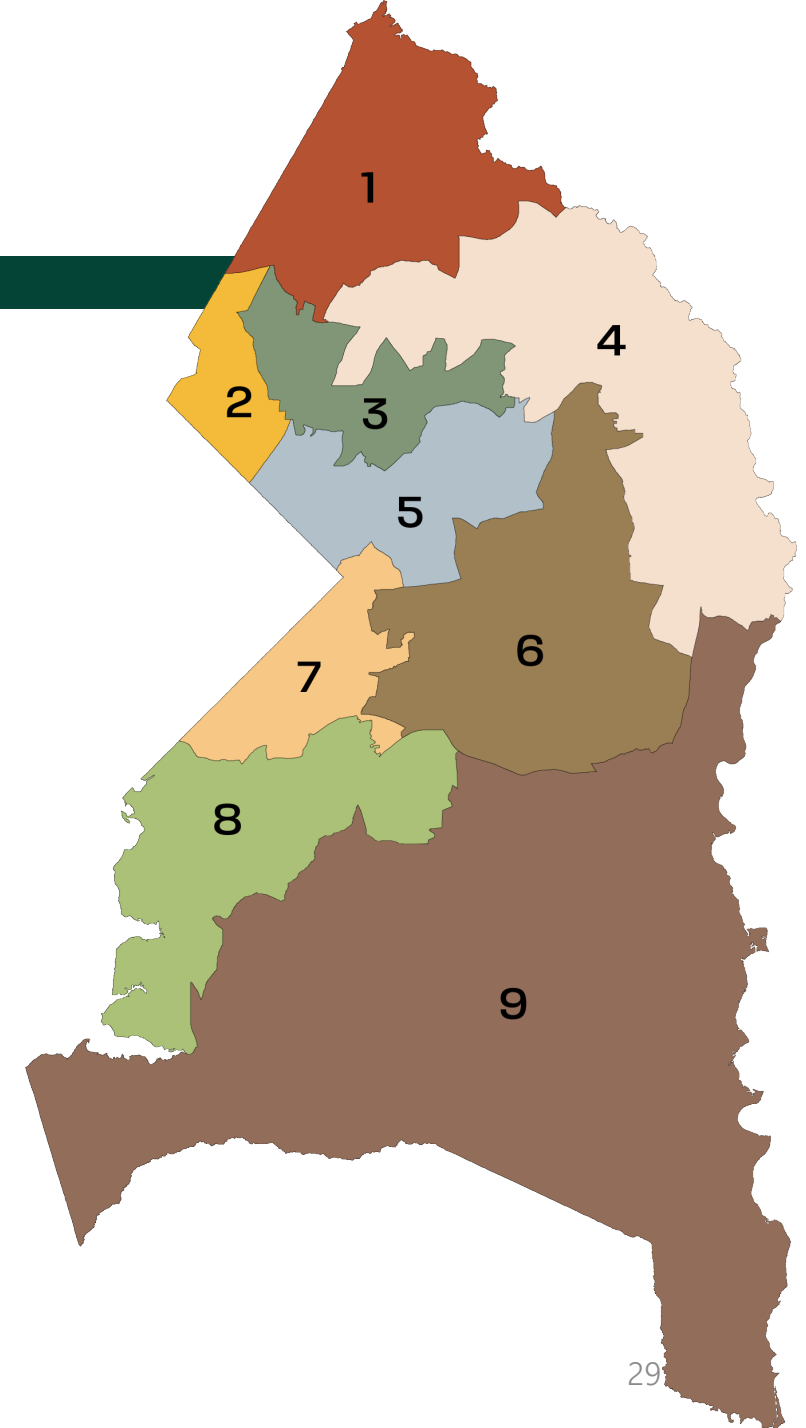
Angela Alsobrooks, County Executive

- Department of Permitting Inspections and Enforcement (DPIE)
- Department of Public Works and Transportation (DPW&T)
- Department of Environment (DoE)
- Health Department
- Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD)



LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

- 2 At-Large; 9 District representatives
- Sits as Board of Health & District Council
- Standing Committees
 - Health, Education and Human Services
 - Public Safety and Fiscal Management
 - **Planning, Zoning and Economic Development**
 - Transportation, Housing and the Environment
 - Rules and General Assembly





Thomas E. Dernoga
Chair, District 1



Wala Blegay
Vice Chair, District 6



Mel Franklin
At large



Calvin Hawkins II
At large



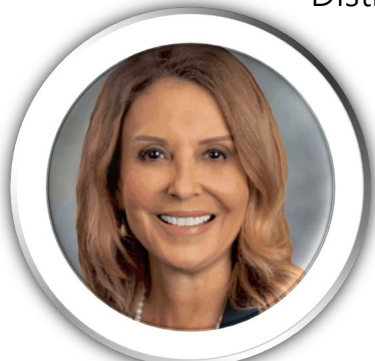
Wanika B. Fisher
District 2



Eric C. Olson
District 3



Ingrid S. Watson
District 4



Jolene Ivey
District 5



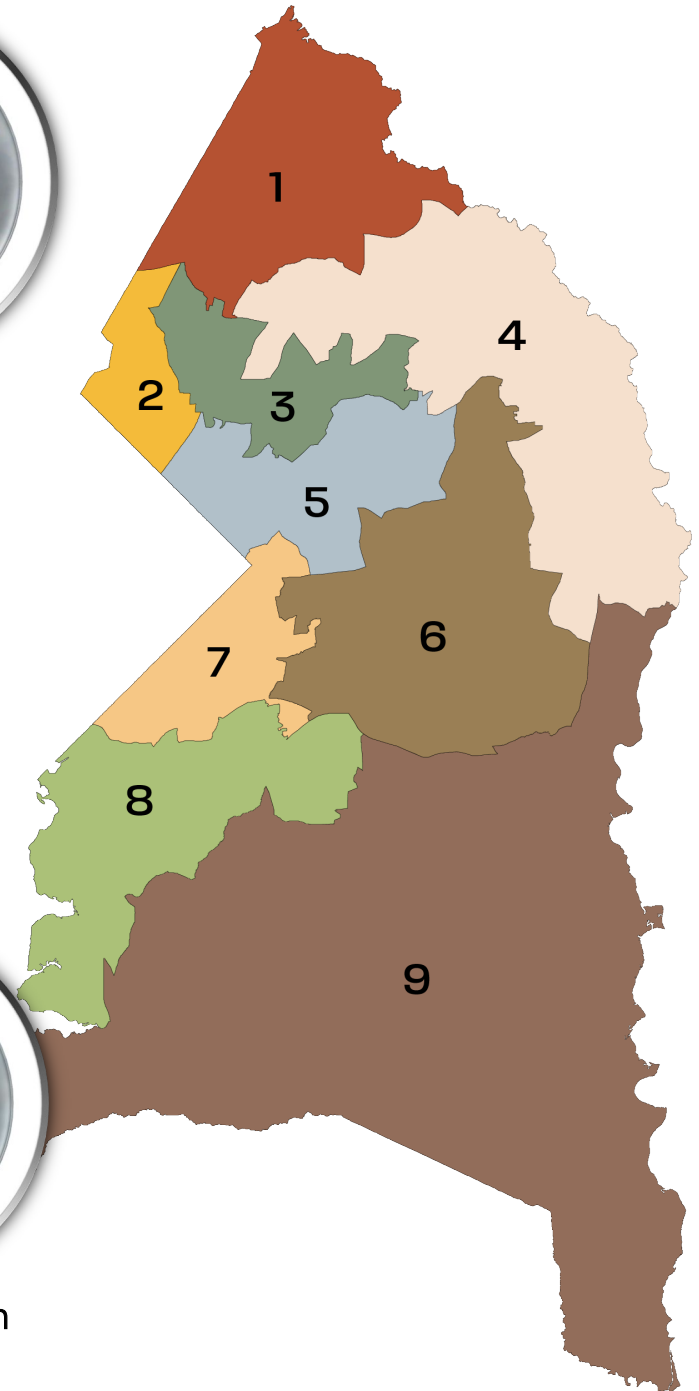
Krystal Oriadha
District 7



Edward P. Burroughs III
District 8



Sydney J. Harrison
District 9



CIRCUIT COURT

Hon. DaNeeka V Cotton, Chief Administrative Judge

General jurisdiction trial court

- Civil and criminal matters
- Non-jury trials in equity matters involving family law and other matters



INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

- Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission
- Prince George's County Economic Development Corporation
- Prince George's County Redevelopment Authority
- **The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission**

WHAT IS M-NCPPC

The Maryland-National
Capital Park and
Planning Commission

A bi-county
agency covering
Montgomery and Prince
George's Counties

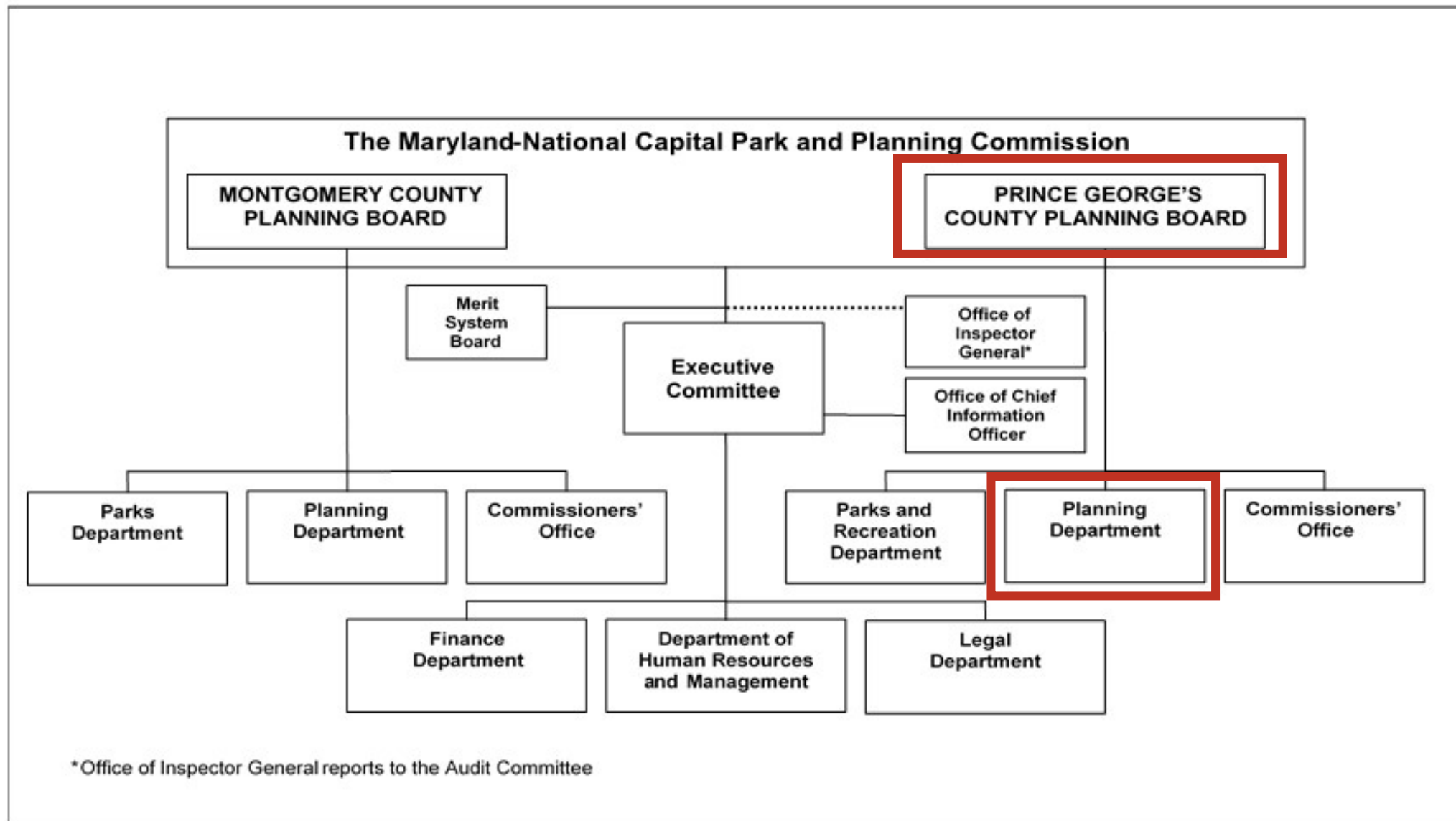


An independent agency charged with improving the quality of life for all the citizens of Prince George's and Montgomery Counties.

- Manage physical growth and plan communities.
- Protect and steward natural, cultural and historic resources.
- Provide leisure and recreational experiences.

Image: Boardwalk at Merkle State Wildlife Sanctuary & Visitor's Center

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION



PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY PLANNING BOARD

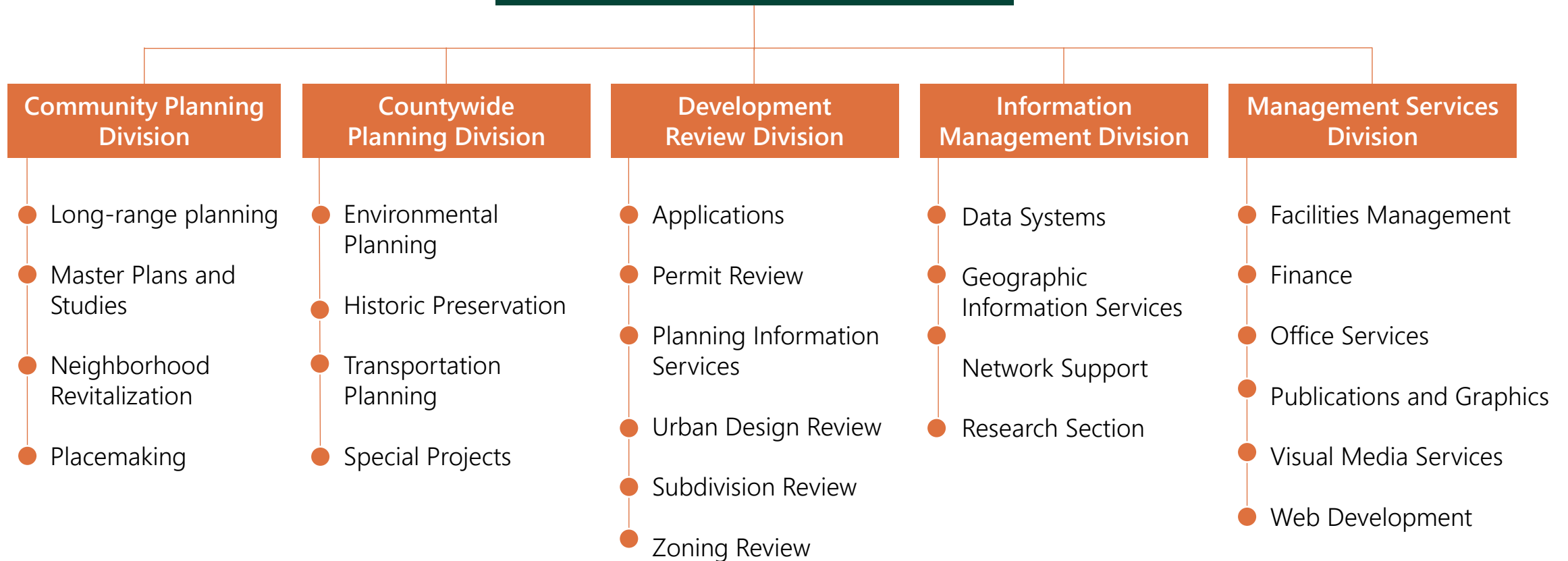
Peter A. Shapiro, Chair

- Five-Member Body
- Prepares master plans and zoning maps subject to Council review
- Approves subdivisions
- Approves site plans subject to Council review
- Advises the County Council on changes to the text of the zoning ordinance



PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Office of the Planning Director



WHAT DRIVES US

The mission of the [Prince George's County Planning Department](#) is to promote economic vitality, environmental stability, design excellence, and quality development in Prince George's County.

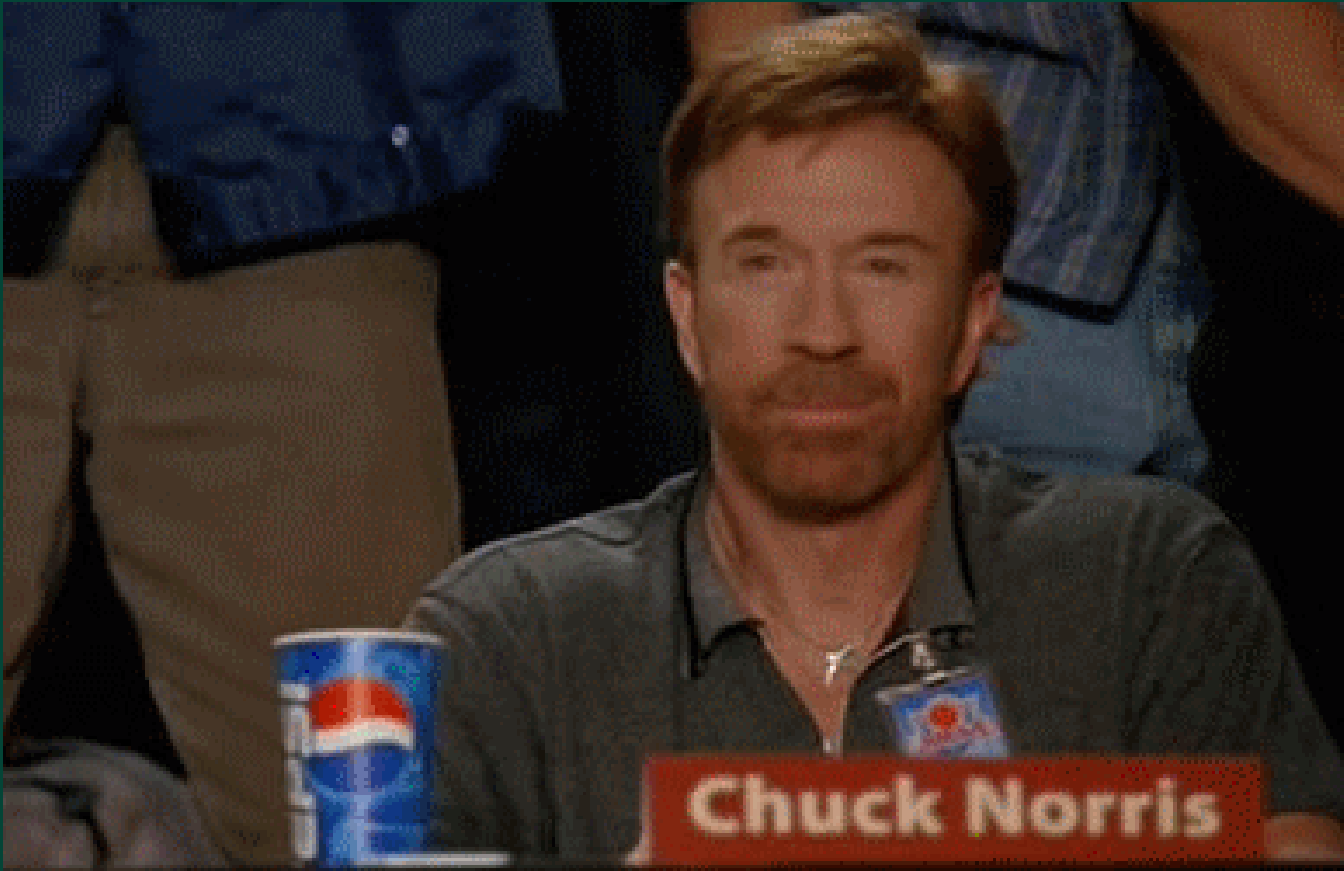


QUESTIONS

DISCUSSION

YOUR ROLE IN --- PLANNING

GET INVOLVED



EARLY

Things you can do at **any time** to be a part of the process:

- Attend meetings
- Share information with neighbors
- Citizen Registry
- Civic Association Registration at pgplan.org/association
- Weekly Development Activity Notification at notify.pgatlas.com
- Join our email lists at pgplan.org/email
- Follow us on social media @PGPlanningMD



INTRODUCTION OF FINAL PROJECT



FINAL PROJECT

BRIEF

Describe a planning related issue, challenge, or concern (topic) in your community. Research existing planning policies, strategies, and recommendations related to your selected topic. Consider how, when, and who you might engage to implement a solution to your topic. Consider possible solutions, tradeoffs, and other perspectives. Present an action plan or project.

Sample topics and one of many possible solutions:

- Issue: an area floods all the time, a possible solution: a green infrastructure installation
- Issue: not safe for kids to bike to school; a possible solution: protected bicycle lanes
- Issue: no grocery store within walking or biking distance; a possible solution: healthy corner stores



FINAL PROJECT

Presentation Formats and Deadline

Share the results of your work in one of the following formats:

- Written Essay/Speech, no longer than 350 words
- Collage of images with a brief speech/description
- Image slideshow with a brief narrative (2-3 minutes in length)
- Video with your own commentary (2-3 minutes in length)
- 3D Model

Submit your multimedia essay to PGCNPA@ppd.mncppc.org by **Monday, November 6 at 8 AM**, sooner is better.

Let us know your preferred format before the start of Session 2.

PROJECT MILESTONES



- **Week 1:** Pick an issue, challenge, or concern (topic) in your community.
- **Week 2:** Research and analyze Plan 2035, Master or Sector Plan.
- **Week 3:** Consider how, when, and who you might engage to implement a solution.
- **Week 4:** Consider possible solutions, tradeoffs, and other perspectives.
- **Week 5:** Finalize presentation and email project to PGCNPA@ppd.mncppc.org.

HOMEWORK



HOMework ASSIGNMENT

- Take some time for introspection.
- List five words to describe your ideal community.
- After you've considered your community ideals, consider what might be needed to make this happen.
- Start final project: identify an issue/challenge/concern in your community and/or the County



WEEKLY FEEDBACK

- Please fill out our 5-minute feedback form.
- academy.pgplanning.com/course-evaluation
- Password: **feedback2023**

END OF SESSION

If you need assistance before our next meeting,
email us at PGCNPA@ppd.mncppc.org